

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS – 2025

Version 2.0

(Revised on 24-04-2026)

(Applicable for the batches admitted from A.Y 2025-26)

Master of Technology



A D I T Y A
U N I V E R S I T Y

Aditya Nagar, ADB Road, Surampalem - 533 437

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NOMENCLATURE

Abbreviation	Description
M. Tech	Master of Technology
ASAT	Aditya Scholastic Aptitude Test
SE	Structural Engineering
PED	Power Electronics and Drives
EST	Energy Science & Technology
VLSID	VLSI Design
CSE	Computer Science and Engineering
AI & ML	Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
AI & DS	Artificial Intelligence and Data Science
PCC	Program Core Courses
PEC	Program Elective Courses
IEC	Institute Elective Courses
TPP	Technical Paper Publication
TS	Technical Seminar
PROJ	Project-Part I&II
MC	Mandatory Course
HoD	Head of the Department
BoS	Board of Studies
PEOs	Program Educational Objectives
Pos	Program Outcomes
Cos	Course Outcomes
PSOs	Program Specific Outcomes
LTPC	Lecture: Tutorial: Practical: Credits
CBCS	Choice Based Credit System
HEI	Higher Educational Institutions
CIE	Continuous Internal Evaluation
SEE	Semester End Examinations

Abbreviation	Description
IE	Internal Examinations
LA	Learning Activities
SGPA	Semester Grade Point average
CGPA	Cumulative Grade Point Average
PC	Provisional Certificate
CMM	Consolidated Marks Memo
OD	Original Degree

M. Tech Academic Regulations

1. Admission

Admission to the M. Tech Program shall be made subject to the eligibility, qualifications, and specialization prescribed by the A.P. State Government and Aditya University from time to time. Admissions shall be made either based on the merit rank obtained by the student in the common entrance examination conducted by the A.P. Government or Aditya Scholastic Aptitude Test (ASAT) conducted by the Aditya University or National level examination or marks obtained at Undergraduate level, subject to reservations as prescribed by the Government/University from time to time.

2. Academic System

2.1 Program Duration

A student is expected to complete the M. Tech degree in a stipulated period of two years. If a student is unable to complete the program within the stipulated period, he/she will be allowed a maximum of four years from the year of admission to complete the M. Tech degree. A student has to register for 80 credits and secure all 80 credits to be awarded the M. Tech degree. The mode of instruction is English and minimum working days are 90 days per semester.

2.2 Programs Offered

The following M. Tech programs are offered by the University:

Program Name	Acronym
Structural Engineering	SE
Power Electronics and Drives	PED
Energy Science & Technology	ES&T
VLSI Design	VLSID
Computer Science and Engineering	CSE
CSE (Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)	CSE (AI & ML)
Artificial Intelligence and Data Science	AI & DS

2.3 Semester

The M. Tech program adopt a semester system. There are two semesters in an academic year.

- Odd Semester (July–November)
- Even Semester (December –April)

2.4 Curriculum

M. Tech program contains a prescribed list of courses in a specific format which is generally called “Curriculum”. Students admitted into a program shall adopt a curriculum specified by the Academic Council for that academic year. Unless otherwise stated explicitly by the Academic Council, any changes in curriculum will be applicable to the students admitted in the subsequent year and the existing batches continue to follow the curriculum prescribed at the time of their joining the program. Curriculum contains list of courses grouped under various heads, viz. Program Core Courses (PCC), Program Elective Courses (PEC), University Elective Courses (UEC), Technical Paper Publication (TPP), Technical Seminar (TS), Project-Part I&II (PROJ) and Mandatory Course (MC). A student is considered to have completed the degree program, if and only if, he/she has successfully cleared/ completed all the necessary courses prescribed in the curriculum. Each Head of the Department (HoD) of the program is deemed to be responsible for the curriculum. Any change in the Curriculum should be recommended by the Board of Studies of the program concerned and submitted to the Academic Council by the Chairperson of the Board of Studies (BoS) for approval. The Program Educational Objectives (PEOs), Program Outcomes (POs), and Course Outcomes (COs) along with the Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs) should be clearly defined while framing the curriculum.

2.5 Curriculum Flow

A curriculum describing how various courses are connected through prerequisites, if any, shall be shown and made part of the curriculum. Standard pictorial representations are adopted to indicate the basket; it belongs to and is grouped in such a way as to indicate the year of the course.

2.6 Syllabus

A course syllabus is a document that outlines all the essential information about a course. Each course shall have a course code, course title, LTPC (Lecture: Tutorial: Practical: Credits), course pre-requisites (if any), expected course outcomes, a brief description of the topics, suggested textbooks, reference books and other e-resources.

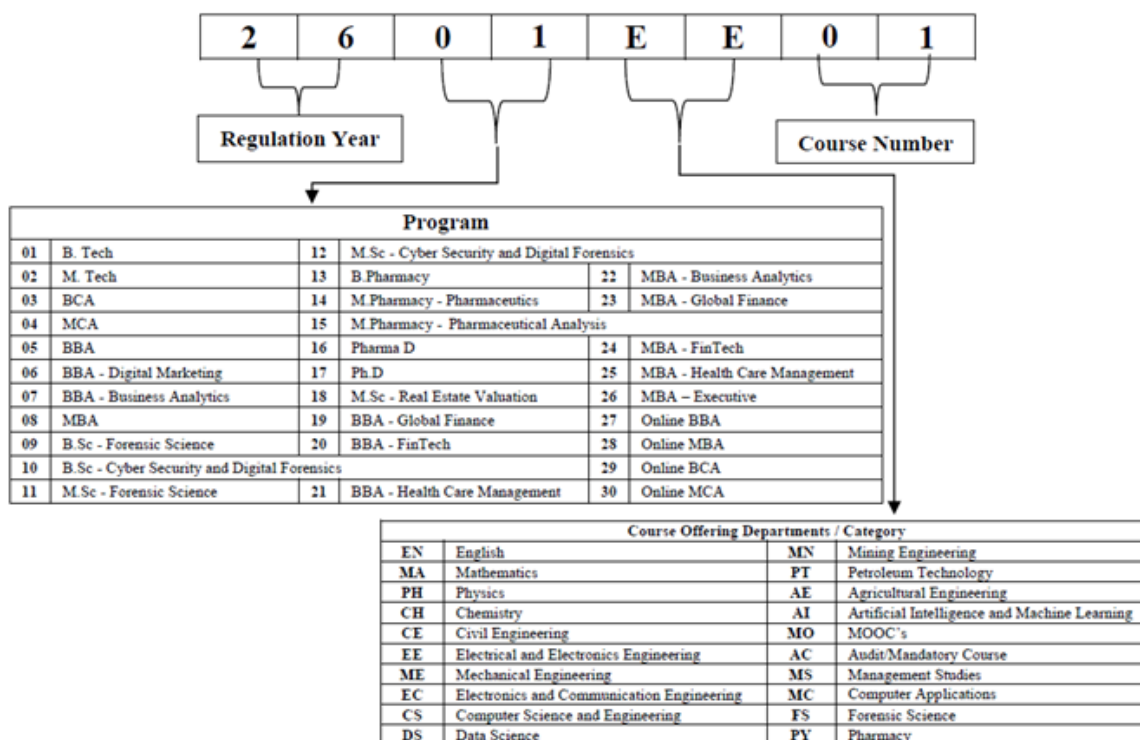
2.7 Course Plan

A course plan consists of a list of lectures/ experiments carried out in each instructional class/lab by the course teacher during the semester as per the LTPC (Course components) of the course, with details like mode of delivery, reference material used, and others. For one course credit, 15 lecture hours for theory or 15 hours for tutorial or a minimum of 30

hours of laboratory work, or 60 hours of project work should be put in, within the regular semester period as specified in the Academic Calendar of the University.

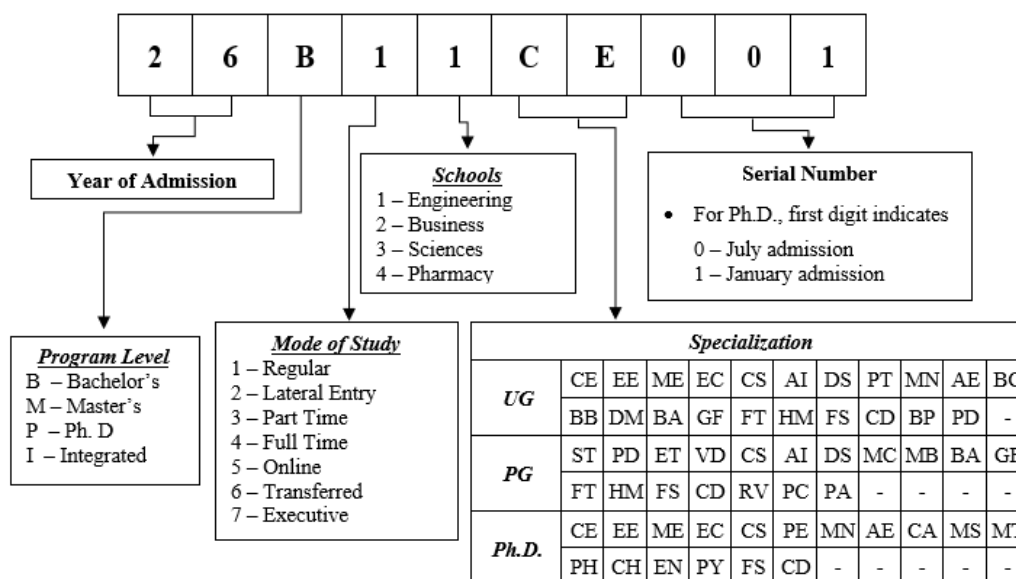
2.8 Course Code

Each course is identified by a unique Course Code consisting of eight alphanumerical characters. The first two numerals indicate the regulation year, third and fourth numeral indicates the program, the next two alphabets reflect the course offering department, and the rest of the two numerals indicate a running course number.



2.9 Roll Number

A roll number is a unique identification number assigned to students, it's typically used for administrative purposes, including tracking academic performance, exam registration, and identification. A roll number consists of ten alphanumerical characters, the first two numerals indicate the year of admission, third alphabet indicates the Program level, the fourth numeral indicates the mode of study, fifth numeral indicates the school, the next two alphabets indicate the specialization, and the last three numerals indicate the serial number, for PhD program eighth numeral indicates the session of admission (July/January).



PROGRAM CODE & SPECIALIZATION

Undergraduate (UG) Programs

Code	Specialization
B.Tech	
CE	Civil Engineering
EE	Electrical and Electronics Engineering
ME	Mechanical Engineering
EC	Electronics and Communication Engineering
CS	Computer Science and Engineering
AI	Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
DS	Computer Science and Engineering (Data Science)
PT	Petroleum Technology
MN	Mining Engineering
AE	Agricultural Engineering
BCA	
BC	Bachelor of Computer Applications
BBA	
BB	Bachelor of Business Administration
DM	Digital Marketing
BA	Business Analytics
GF	Global Finance
FT	FinTech
HM	Health Care Management
B.Sc	
FS	Forensic Science
CD	Cyber Security and Digital Forensics
Pharmacy	
BP	Bachelor of Pharmacy
PD	Pharm D

Postgraduate (PG) Programs

Code	Specialization
M.Tech	
ST	Structural Engineering
PD	Power Electronics and Devices
ET	Energy Science & Technology
VD	VLSI Design
CS	Computer Science and Engineering
AI	CSE (AI & ML)
DS	Artificial Intelligence and Data Science
MCA	
MC	Master of Computer Applications
MBA	
MB	Master of Business Administration
BA	Business Analytics
GF	Global Finance
FT	FinTech
HM	Health Care Management
M.Sc	
FS	Forensic Science
CD	Cyber Security & Digital Forensics
RV	Real Estate Valuation
M.Pharmacy	
PC	Pharmaceutics
PA	Pharmaceutical Analysis

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) Program

Code	Specialization	Code	Specialization
CE	Civil Engineering	MS	Management Science
EE	Electrical and Electronics Engineering	MT	Mathematics
ME	Mechanical Engineering	PH	Physics
EC	Electronics and Communication Engineering	CH	Chemistry
CS	Computer Science and Engineering	EN	English
PE	Petroleum Engineering	PY	Pharmacy
MN	Mining Engineering	FS	Forensic Science
AE	Agricultural Engineering	CD	Cyber Security & Digital Forensics
CA	Computer Applications		

3. Proctoring System

Each admitted student is assigned under a Proctor by the School concerned. The proctor can refer to the student information system to get information on his / her academic performance. The Proctor shall discuss with the student periodically and suggest the number and nature of courses to be registered in a semester, within the framework of that program curriculum. Students having backlogs or under detention may get advice for pacing the program accordingly. Apart from guiding in academics, the proctor shall also motivate/encourage the students in all other aspects for their holistic development.

4. CBCS and Course Registration

The curriculum supports Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) and students have flexibility to choose the courses from the curriculum. All students must register for courses that he/she wishes to study in the semester through the Course Registration process. The Course Registration will be carried out on specific day(s) as declared by the University. Students having any outstanding dues to the University will not be permitted to register for the courses. For valid reasons, late registration for a maximum of 1 week from the commencement of the semester may be permitted only with the approval of the Head of the Department concerned and on payment of a late Registration fee as specified by the University. To register for a course, a student must undergo all necessary prerequisites. Registration to add/drop a course shall be accepted only within a week after starting the classes. Students can register for a minimum of 15 credits and a maximum of 25 credits of their choice per semester. Students can register for a maximum of 40% (nominally 20%) of the Credits through MOOCs such as NPTEL, SWAYAM, etc with prior permission from HoD.

4.1 Adding and dropping courses

The registration portal allows students who have enrolled for courses during the registration period to modify or remove those. Maximum of 2 courses can be added/dropped with a late registration fee. The add/drop of Courses can be carried out on specific day(s) as declared by the University. If the number of students opting a course is less than 25% of the class strength, students may be encouraged to complete the course through MOOCs.

4.2 Attendance and Course Detention

- The student must maintain minimum attendance requirement in a course to appear for the Semester End Examinations (SEE).
- A student shall be eligible to appear for the Semester End Examinations in a course, if he/she acquires a minimum of 75% attendance in that course.
- Condonation for shortage of attendance up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) on medical grounds may be granted.
- In case of medical exigencies, the student/parent should inform the Head of the Department within a week of exigencies by submitting necessary proofs.
- A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation for shortage of attendance.
- If a student has attendance below 65% in a course, he/she shall be detained in that course.

4.3 Course Re-Registration

5. If a student has been detained in any course, he/she need to re-register for the course in the forthcoming semesters.
6. If a student wants to enhance the grade in a course, he/she may re-register the course in the forthcoming semesters, however previous grades will nullify.
7. Students have to pay prescribed fee to Re-Register for a course.

7.1 Pre-requisites

A student can register for the course only if he/she registers priorly for the pre-requisite courses mentioned in the syllabus.

8. Course and Credit Requirements

This section explores the curriculum structure, courses, and the various prerequisites for program completion.

8.1 Course Credits

A course credit is a metric that quantifies the duration of a course provided to students as "instruction." Courses are offered throughout the entire semester, which consists of 16 instructional weeks. One credit is equivalent to one hour classroom Lecture (L) or one hour Tutorial (T), or two hours Practical (P).

8.2 Credit Distribution

The programs provide students with ample opportunities to enhance their skills through a variety of courses which are broadly classified as:

S.No.	Broad Category of Courses	Credits
1	Program Core Courses (PCC)	30
2	Program Elective Courses (PEC)	15
3	University Elective Courses (UEC)	03
4	Technical Paper Publication (TPP)	02
5	Technical Seminar (TS)	02
6	Project-Part I & II (PROJ)	28
7	Mandatory Course (MC)	0
Total Credits to be earned for M.Tech. Degree		80

5.2.1 Program Core Courses (PCC)

The core courses for M.Tech. program typically depends on the specific discipline.

5.2.2 Program Elective Courses (PEC)

Program Elective Courses are those courses that the students can choose from their major discipline to broaden their knowledge and skills. These courses are designed to provide in-depth knowledge in a specific specialization.

5.2.3 University Elective Courses (UEC)

University Elective Courses are designed to integrate knowledge from multiple disciplines, encouraging students to apply concepts and methodologies from various fields. These courses foster a holistic approach to learning and innovation.

5.2.4 Technical Paper Publication (TPP)

Technical Paper Publications are designed to develop essential skills and competencies necessary for personal and professional growth.

5.2.5 Technical Seminar (TS)

A Technical Seminar is a formal presentation focused on a domain specific topic. It provides a platform for students to share knowledge, explore recent advancements, and

discuss innovations in their field of interest. Technical seminars help students enhance their understanding, develop presentation skills, and stay updated with industry trends.

5.2.6 Project-Part I&II (PROJ)

The Project Part -II is an extended Project Part-I program where students work full-time for an entire academic semester, usually in their final year of study. This Project provides in-depth exposure to professional environments, allowing students to work on significant projects, gain comprehensive experience, and enhance their employability.

5.2.7 Mandatory Courses (MC)

Mandatory Courses are courses that students can take without the pressure of exams or grades. These courses allow students to explore subjects of interest outside their main field of study, fostering a love for learning and intellectual curiosity.

5.2.8 Credit Transfer/Equivalence

Aditya University adopts a flexible and student-centric approach to academic mobility and lifelong learning, aligned with the principles of the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020. The Credit Transfer and Equivalence Policy governs the recognition of academic credits earned through approved learning pathways.

- **Scope of Credit Transfer / Equivalence**

Credit transfer or equivalence may be granted for courses completed through:

- Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) offered on approved platforms (e.g., NPTEL, SWAYAM).
- Approved certifications.
- Joint Degree, student exchange or semester-abroad programs.
- Other recognized Higher Educational Institutions (HEIs).

- **Eligibility Criteria**

- Only courses successfully completed through proctored examinations shall be considered.
- The course content, learning outcomes, and academic rigor must be comparable to the corresponding course requirements of Aditya University.

- **Students Transferring from Other HEIs**

- Students transferring from other Higher Educational Institutions (HEIs) must satisfy the curriculum and credit requirements prescribed for their program at Aditya University.

- The previously studied courses and Credits earned at other HEIs shall be evaluated for credit transfer upon submission of relevant grade sheets and course syllabi. A comprehensive course mapping between the previous institution and Aditya University will be carried out by a designated committee.
- If certain courses are not matched, the student shall register for those courses at Aditya University in the subsequent semesters. In case of credit mismatch for a course, the following norms shall apply:
 - If the number of credits for a course in the previous institution is higher than that of the corresponding course at Aditya University, the credits prescribed at Aditya University shall be considered.
 - If the number of credits for a course in the previous institution is lower than that of the corresponding course at Aditya University, the previous university credits shall be considered, and the student must fulfill the required credits.
- **Joint Degree, Exchange and Semester-Abroad Programs**
 - In line with the academic mobility initiatives, credits earned at partner institutions as part of the Joint Degree, student exchange or semester-abroad programs may be considered for credit transfer.
 - Credit transfer shall be based on the relevance, equivalence, and alignment of course content with the University's curriculum subject to submission of corresponding grade sheets and syllabi.

9. Assessment and Evaluation

Student performance in coursework is assessed through examinations conducted during and at the conclusion of the semester. At the university, student knowledge, understanding, and competence in the courses studied are thoroughly assessed and certified. Assessment typically comprises two essential parts for evaluating student performance:

- Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)
- Semester End Examinations (SEE)

CIE consists of two Internal Examinations (IE1 & IE2) and Learning Activities (LA), conducted by the course instructor throughout the semester. Learning Activities may include mid-term tests, weekly or fortnightly class tests, assignments, problem-solving exercises, group discussions, quizzes, seminars, presentations, mini-projects, and other methods.

SEE is conducted at the end of the semester by the University Examination Center, on dates set at the university level. This includes a written examination for theory courses and a practical examination for laboratory courses.

9.1 Assessment pattern for theory and practical courses

Based on the type of course, CIE and SEE will be conducted as follows.

Type of Courses	L&T	P	C	CIE (Marks)						SEE (Marks)			GT
				IE1	IE2	LA	DDA	LT	TM	TE	PE	TM	
Theory	1-3	0	1-3	16	24	10	-	-	50	50	-	50	100
Lab	0	1-2	1-2	-	-	-	25	25	50	-	50	50	100
IC	2-3	1	3-4	16	24	-	10	-	50	50	-	50	100
	1	2	3	-	-	-	25	25	50	-	50	50	100
	1	1	2	8	12	5	10	15	50	50	-	50	100
	2	2	4										
TS		2	2	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100
PROJ I	0	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100
PROJ II	0	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	50	100
MC	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	100

DDA	Day-to-Day Activity	LT	Lab Test
TM	Total Marks	TE	Theory Examination
PE	Practical Examination	IC	Integrated Courses
GT	Grand Total	L	Lecture
T	Tutorial	P	Practical

- 6.1.1** If the course(s) consists only of Lecture (L) and Tutorial (T) components, the CIE is based on two IEs and LA. IE-1 shall be conducted from Units I & II in a duration of 60 minutes for 16 marks (scaled down to 8 marks wherever required), IE-2 shall be conducted from Units III, IV, and V in a duration of 90 minutes for 24 marks (scaled down to 12 marks wherever required) and LA to 10 marks (scaled down to 5 marks wherever required). The total marks scored in the two IEs and LA shall be considered for the CIE.
- 6.1.2** If the Lecture (L) credits are less than the Practical (P) credits, the CIE shall be evaluated based on Day-to-Day Activities and internal lab tests.
- 6.1.3** If the Lecture (L) credits are equal to the Practical (P) credits in the Integrated Course (IC), the theory component is evaluated through CIE and SEE, and lab component is evaluated only through CIE as mentioned in 6.1.
- 6.1.4** If the Lecture(L) credits are greater than the Practical(P) credits, the CIE shall be evaluated based on IEs and Lab internal test.

6.1.5 The SEE for theory courses shall be conducted for 100 marks with a duration of 180 minutes, consisting of 10 questions—two questions from each unit. Each question may have sub-questions. Students must answer one question from each unit, with each unit carrying 20 marks. The total 100 marks shall be scaled down to 50.

6.1.6 The SEE for lab courses shall be conducted by the faculty concerned, and an examiner appointed by the Controller of Examinations.

6.1.7 A student has to secure minimum 40% marks in SEE and a minimum of 50% of the total marks (sum of CIE and SEE marks) to pass a course.

6.1.8 Technical Seminar

For the Technical Seminar, there shall be an SEE with internal evaluation for 100 marks. A student is expected to submit a report and give a presentation on any technical topic of interest in front of the Committee constituted by the HoD. The presentation carries 70 marks, and the report carries 30 marks.

6.1.9 Project-Part I (PROJ)

In the third semester, students are required to register for Project Part-I. At the end of the semester, they must submit a project report. Project Part-I is evaluated for a total of 100 marks through Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE), which comprises two internal reviews—Internal Review-I and Internal Review-II—each carrying 50 marks. Each review is assessed based on the following components: Presentation (20 marks), Report (15 marks), and Viva-Voce (15 marks). The final CIE score is the sum of the marks obtained in both reviews.

6.1.10 Project-Part II (PROJ)

In the final (IV) semester, students are required to register for Project Part-II. At the end of the fourth semester, they must submit a project report. Project Part-II is evaluated for a total of 100 marks—50 marks through Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and 50 marks through Semester-End Examination (SEE).

The CIE consists of two internal reviews, each carrying 20 marks, evaluated based on Presentation (15 marks) and Report (5 marks). The remaining 10 marks are awarded by the project guide based on the student's overall performance throughout the project. The total from the two reviews constitutes the CIE score out of 50 marks.

The SEE consists of a Viva-Voce for 50 marks, conducted by an external examiner appointed by the Controller of Examinations. Students are encouraged to submit their project

work for publication in an international conference or journal indexed in Scopus, SCI, or Web of Science.

6.1.11 Technical Paper publication has only CIE. A student has to earn a grade by publishing his/her paper. Grade shall be assigned as per the details given in 7.3.

6.1.12 For courses assessed solely through Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and carrying credits, the examinations will be conducted at the department level. Any one of the following cases may apply:

Case 1: If a student is promoted in the course and has paid the regular examination fee, the CIE marks obtained during the regular semester shall be retained.

Case 2: If a student is promoted but did not pay the regular examination fee, the student must apply for supplementary examinations, and the CIE marks obtained during the regular semester will be retained.

Case 3: If a student is detained in the course, the student must re-register for the course when it is offered again.

6.1.13 For Mandatory Courses / Audit Courses / Courses Carrying 0 Credits, the Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) shall be conducted at the department level, and no examination fee shall be collected.

Case 1: Based on the student's performance in the examination, a grade of Satisfactory (S) or Not Satisfactory (N) will be awarded and reflected in the results. If a student receives an "N" grade, he/she must appear for the supplementary examination to improve their result.

Case 2: If a student is detained in the course, he/she must re-register for the course when it is offered again.

9.2 Eligibility for Examinations

A student who has registered for the courses is eligible to take the SEE. However, a student shall not be permitted to take the SEE if they are involved in any in-disciplinary issues or have a shortage of attendance.

9.3 Announcement of Results

The Controller of Examinations will announce the results within a week after the completion of the examinations. Students can view their results through their student login portal.

9.4 Script Viewing/Revaluation

- Students can view their answer scripts through their login portal by paying the prescribed fee.

- Students who are not satisfied with the grade obtained can apply for revaluation by paying the prescribed revaluation fee.

9.5 Withholding of Results

If a student has any dues to the university or is involved in any in-disciplinary activity, malpractice, or court case, his/her results shall be withheld.

9.6 Makeup Internal Examinations

If a student is absent during the internal examinations for a valid reason and with prior permission from the HoD, the student shall attend the Makeup Internal Examination. The schedule for the Makeup Internal Examination is provided in the academic calendar.

10. Grading

The following grading systems are adopted to assign the grades.

- Absolute grading
- Relative grading

10.1 Absolute grading

- The Absolute Grading system shall be applicable to the following categories of courses:
 - Theory / Laboratory / Integrated courses with student strength less than or equals to 30.
 - Courses having only Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE).
 - Project courses.
 - Internship courses.
 - Certification courses / MOOCs.

- **Absolute Grading-Letter Grade and its range**

Range of Marks	Description	Grade	Grade Point
90-100	Outstanding	O	10
80-89	Excellent	A+	9
70-79	Very Good	A	8
60-69	Good	B+	7
50-59	Average	B	6
0-39	Fail	F	0
-	Absent	Ab	0

10.2 Relative Grading

- The Relative Grading system shall be applicable to the following categories of courses:
 - Theory / Laboratory / Integrated courses with student strength greater than 30

• **Relative Grading – Letter Grade and its range**

Range of Marks	Description	Grade	Grade point
Marks Scored \geq Mean + 1.5* σ	Outstanding	O	10
Mean + 1.5 σ < Marks Scored \leq Mean + 1* σ	Excellent	A+	9
Mean + 1* σ < Marks Scored \leq Mean + 0.5* σ	Very Good	A	8
Mean + 0.5* σ < Marks Scored \leq Mean -0.5* σ	Good	B+	7
Mean -0.5* σ < Marks Scored \leq Mean – 1* σ	Average	B	6
Marks Scored < Mean -1.5* σ	Fail	F	0
-	Absent	Ab	0

Where σ : Standard deviation

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - Mean)^2}{N}}$$

x_i : individual marks of the i-th student

N : Number of students registered

For courses that include both Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and Semester End Examination (SEE) marks, a student must obtain a minimum of 35% marks in SEE and 40% marks in total to apply absolute or relative grading.

For courses that are having only Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) component, a student must obtain a minimum of 40% marks in CIE to apply absolute.

For Mandatory Courses a grade of Satisfactory (S) or Not Satisfactory (N) will be awarded to the student based on his/her performance in the examination.

10.3 Grading for technical paper publications grading is absolute

Publication	Grade	Grade Point
SCI Journal	O	10
Scopus Journal /Scopus Book Chapter/ NAAS Journals	A+	9
WoS Journal / Contribution to Open Source Libraries (with verifiable repository or acknowledgement)	A	8
National / International Conference -IEEE / ACM / Scopus Indexed Proceedings (Presentation Certificate Mandatory)	B+	7
National / International Conference organized by NAAC A++ / NIRF Rank or QS Ranking institutions (Presentation Certificate Mandatory)	B	6
Fail to publish	F	0

10.4 Computing Grade Point Averages (SGPA, CGPA)

- The Semester Grade Point average (SGPA) is the ratio of the sum of the product of the number of credits with the grade points scored by a student in all the courses taken by a student and the sum of the number of credits of the courses undergone by a student

$$SGPA = \frac{\sum(C_i \cdot G_i)}{\sum(C_i)}$$

Where C_i is the number of credits of i^{th} course and G_i is the grade point scored by the student in the i^{th} course.

- The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is also calculated in the same manner considering all the courses undergone by a student over all the semesters of the program.

$$CGPA = \frac{\sum(C_i \cdot S_i)}{\sum(C_i)}$$

Where S_i is the SGPA of the i^{th} semester and C_i is the total number of credits in that semester.

- The SGPA and CGPA shall be rounded off to two decimal points and reported in the transcripts.
- While computing the SGPA/CGPA, the courses in which the students is awarded zero grade points will also be included.

10.5 Conversion from CGPA to Percentage:

Cumulative Grade Point Average can be converted into an equivalent percentage using the following,

$$\text{Percentage of Marks} = (\text{CGPA} - 0.5) \times 10$$

10.6 Award of class

- A student is awarded a M.Tech. Degree if he/she acquires the minimum number of credits, as specified in the program structure.
- A student shall be placed in one of the following four classes.

Class Awarded	CGPA Secured
First class with Distinction	≥ 7.5
First Class	≥ 6.5 to < 7.5
Second Class	≥ 5.5 to < 6.5

11. Academic Malpractice

- The Controller of Examinations shall refer all instances of malpractice detected in Internal Evaluations and Semester End Examinations to an Enquiry Committee. The

Committee shall submit a report on the malpractice allegedly committed by the student to the Controller of Examinations. The Controller of Examinations, along with the members of the Committee, is authorized to impose a suitable punishment as per the University malpractice rules.

- The committee consists of the HoD of the department concerned, a course expert, and an observer.

12. Issue of Certificates

The Provisional Certificate (PC), Consolidated Marks Memo (CMM), and Original Degree (OD) will be issued by the University Examination Center, whereas grade sheets shall be obtained from DigiLocker.

13. Revision in Academic Regulations

The Academic Council, chaired by the Vice-Chancellor of the University, reserves the right to add, delete, or modify these regulations at any time, notwithstanding any other provisions of this document. In the event of any dispute regarding the interpretation of the rules, only the interpretation provided by the Academic Council shall be considered final and binding.

MALPRACTICE RULES
Disciplinary Action for /Improper Conduct in Examinations

	Nature of Malpractices / Improper conduct	Punishment
	If the candidate	
1(a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the course of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the course of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the examination hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course only of all the candidates involved. In the case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the course of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the courses of that Semester.
3	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the courses of that Semester
4	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the courses of that

		Semester. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all End examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the courses of that Semester. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all End examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with the forfeiture of seat.
6	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the courses of that Semester. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits of seat.
7	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate, who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the courses of the examination (including practical and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining courses of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with the forfeiture of seat. If the impostor is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.

8	<p>Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief controller of examinations / Observer / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in-charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer-in charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations,</p> <p>or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which results in damage to or destruction or property in the examination hall or any part of the University campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.</p>	<p>In case of students at the University, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that course and all other courses the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the courses of that semester. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.</p>
9	<p>If a student of the University, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the University indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.</p>	<p>Student of the University expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the courses of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.</p>
10	<p>Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.</p>	<p>Cancellation of the performance in that course.</p>
11	<p>Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.</p>	<p>Cancellation of the performance in that course and all other courses the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that End examination.</p>

12	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the Chief controller of examinations for further action to award suitable punishment.	
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*M.Tech. Academic Regulations 2025 Version 2.0 as finalized on 24-04-2026.